This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1 Claim 1 (original): A method for determining one or more
- 2 ad targeting keywords, the method comprising:
- 3 a) accepting at least one category;
- 4 b) determining one or more keywords using the
- 5 accepted at least one category; and
- 6 c) providing at least some of the determined one or
- 7 more keywords as one or more ad targeting keywords.
- 1 Claim 2 (original): The method of claim 1 wherein at least
- 2 one of the one or more ad targeting keywords is a negative
- 3 keyword.
- 1 Claim 3 (original): The method of claim 1 wherein the act
- 2 of determining at least one category uses ad creative
- 3 information.
- 1 Claim 4 (original): The method of claim 1 wherein the act
- 2 of determining at least one category uses information from
- 3 a landing Webpage of an ad.
- 1 Claim 5 (original): The method of claim 1 wherein the act
- 2 of determining one or more keywords uses an inverted
- 3 keyword index in which categories are provided as lookup
- 4 keys to keywords.
- 1 Claim 6 (original): The method of claim 1 further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 performing qualification testing of the determined
- 4 one or more keywords to determine if a keyword is

- 5 qualified or unqualified for use as an ad targeting
- 6 keyword,
- 7 wherein each of the at least some of the
- 8 determined one or more keywords provided as one or more ad
- 9 targeting keywords are qualified keywords.
- 1 Claim 7 (original): The method of claim 6 wherein the act
- 2 of performing qualification testing of the determined one
- 3 or more keywords tracks a performance of ads served using
- 4 the keyword as an ad targeting keyword.
- 1 Claim 8 (original): The method of claim 7 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked in general, across all
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 9 (original): The method of claim 7 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked across one or more specific
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 10 (original): The method of claim 9 wherein the one
- 2 or more specific categories include the at least one
- 3 category accepted.
- 1 Claim 11 (original): The method of claim 7 wherein the ads
- 2 served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword during
- 3 the act of performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords, are only served on ad
- 5 spots that otherwise would be unused.
- 1 Claim 12 (original): The method of claim 1 wherein the act
- 2 of providing at least some of the determined one or more
- 3 keywords as one or more ad targeting keywords provides the

- 4 determined one more keywords in an order determined using
- 5 unused inventory information.
- 1 Claim 13 (original): The method of claim 1 wherein the act
- 2 of providing at least some of the determined one or more
- 3 keywords as one or more ad targeting keywords provides the
- 4 determined one more keywords in an order determined using
- 5 unused inventory information such that a keyword
- 6 corresponding to a larger number of unused ad spots is
- 7 provided before another keyword corresponding to a smaller
- 8 number of unused ad spots.
- 1 Claim 14 (original): A method for determining one or more
- 2 ad targeting keywords, the method comprising:
- 3 a) accepting at least one category;
- 4 b) determining one or more keywords using the
- 5 accepted at least one category;
- 6 c) providing the determined one or more keywords as
- 7 suggested targeting keywords to an advertiser;
- 8 d) accepting advertiser input in response to the
- 9 suggested targeting keywords; and
- 10 e) determining whether or not to provide at least
- some of the determined one or more keywords as
- 12 targeting keywords for an ad using the accepted
- 13 advertiser input.
 - 1 Claim 15 (original): The method of claim 14 wherein at
 - 2 least one of the one or more ad targeting keywords is a
 - 3 negative keyword.

- 1 Claim 16 (original): The method of claim 14 wherein the
- 2 act of determining at least one category uses ad creative
- 3 information.
- 1 Claim 17 (original): The method of claim 14 wherein the
- 2 act of determining at least one category uses information
- 3 from a landing Webpage of an ad.
- 1 Claim 18 (original): The method of claim 14 wherein the
- 2 act of determining one or more keywords uses an inverted
- 3 keyword index in which categories are provided as lookup
- 4 keys to keywords.
- 1 Claim 19 (original): The method of claim 14 further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 performing qualification testing of the determined
- 4 one or more keywords to determine if a keyword is
- 5 qualified or unqualified for use as an ad targeting
- 6 keyword,
- 7 wherein each of the at least some of the
- 8 determined one or more keywords provided as suggested
- 9 targeting keywords to an advertiser are qualified keywords.
- 1 Claim 20 (original): The method of claim 19 wherein the
- 2 act of performing qualification testing of the determined
- 3 one or more keywords tracks a performance of ads served
- 4 using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword.
- 1 Claim 21 (original): The method of claim 20 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked in general, across all
- 3 categories.

- 1 Claim 22 (original): The method of claim 21 wherein the
- 2 one or more specific categories include the at least one
- 3 category accepted.
- 1 Claim 23 (original): The method of claim 20 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked across one or more specific
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 24 (original): The method of claim 20 wherein the
- 2 ads served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword
- 3 during the act of performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords, are only served on ad
- 5 spots that otherwise would be unused.
- 1 Claim 25 (original): The method of claim 14 wherein the
- 2 act of providing the determined one or more keywords as
- 3 suggested targeting keywords to an advertiser provides the
- 4 determined one more keywords in an order determined using
- 5 unused inventory information.
- 1 Claim 26 (original): The method of claim 14 wherein the
- 2 act of providing the determined one or more keywords as
- 3 suggested targeting keywords to an advertiser provides the
- 4 determined one more keywords in an order determined using
- 5 unused inventory information such that a keyword
- 6 corresponding to a larger number of unused ad spots are
- 7 provided before another keyword corresponding to a smaller
- 8 number of unused ad spots.
- 1 Claim 27 (currently amended): A method for generating one
- 2 or more serving constraints for targeting an ad keywords as

- 3 candidates for use as ad targeting keywords, the method
- 4 comprising:
- 5 a) accepting ad information;
- 6 b) determining one or more categories using the
- 7 accepted ad information;
- 8 c) determining one or more serving constraints
- 9 keywords from the one or more categories determined.
- 1 Claim 28 (currently amended): The method of claim 83 27
- 2 wherein at least one of the one or more ad targeting
- 3 keywords is a negative keyword.
- 1 Claim 29 (original): The method of claim 27 wherein the
- 2 act of determining at least one category uses ad creative
- 3 information.
- 1 Claim 30 (original): The method of claim 27 wherein the
- 2 act of determining at least one category uses information
- 3 from a landing Webpage of an ad.
- 1 Claim 31 (currently amended): The method of claim 83 27
- 2 wherein the act of determining one or more keywords uses an
- 3 inverted keyword index in which categories are provided as
- 4 lookup keys to keywords.
- 1 Claim 32 (currently amended): The method of claim 83 27
- 2 further comprising:
- 3 performing qualification testing of the determined
- 4 one or more keywords to determine if a keyword is
- 5 qualified or unqualified for use as an ad targeting
- 6 keyword,

- 7 wherein each of the at least some of the
- 8 determined one or more keywords provided as candidate
- 9 targeting keywords are qualified keywords.
- 1 Claim 33 (currently amended): The method of claim 83 27
- 2 wherein the act of performing qualification testing of the
- 3 determined one or more keywords tracks a performance of ads
- 4 served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword.
- 1 Claim 34 (original): The method of claim 27 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked in general, across all
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 35 (original): The method of claim 27 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked across one or more specific
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 36 (original): The method of claim 27 wherein the
- 2 one or more specific categories include the at least one
- 3 category accepted.
- 1 Claim 37 (original): The method of claim 33 wherein the
- 2 ads served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword
- 3 during the act of performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords, are only served on ad
- 5 spots that otherwise would be unused.
- 1 Claim 38 (currently amended): The method of claim 83 27
- 2 wherein the act of providing the determined one or more
- 3 keywords as candidate targeting keywords provides the
- 4 determined one more keywords in an order determined using
- 5 unused inventory information.

- 1 Claim 39 (currently amended): The method of claim 83 27
- 2 wherein the act of providing the determined one or more
- 3 keywords as candidate targeting keywords provides the
- 4 determined one more keywords in an order determined using
- 5 unused inventory information such that a keyword
- 6 corresponding to a larger number of unused ad spots are
- 7 provided before another keyword corresponding to a smaller
- 8 number of unused ad spots.
- 1 Claim 40 (currently amended): The method of claim 83 27
- 2 further comprising:
- d) populating serving constraints of an ad with the
- 4 candidate keywords.
- 1 Claim 41 (currently amended): The method of claim 83 27
- 2 further comprising:
- d) providing the candidate keywords to an advertiser
- 4 as ad targeting keyword suggestions;
- 5 e) accepting advertiser input in response to the
- 6 suggested targeting keywords; and
- 7 f) determining whether or not to provide at least
- 8 some of the candidate keywords as targeting keywords
- 9 for an ad using the accepted advertiser input.
- 1 Claim 42 (original): Apparatus for determining one or more
- 2 ad targeting keywords, the apparatus comprising:
- a) an input for accepting at least one category;
- 4 b) means for determining one or more keywords using
- 5 the accepted at least one category; and

- 6 c) means for providing at least some of the
- 7 determined one or more keywords as one or more ad
- 8 targeting keywords.
- 1 Claim 43 (original): The apparatus of claim 42 wherein at
- 2 least one of the one or more ad targeting keywords is a
- 3 negative keyword.
- 1 Claim 44 (original): The apparatus of claim 42 wherein the
- 2 means for determining at least one category use ad creative
- 3 information.
- 1 Claim 45 (original): The apparatus of claim 42 wherein the
- 2 means for determining at least one category use information
- 3 from a landing Webpage of an ad.
- 1 Claim 46 (original): The apparatus of claim 42 wherein the
- 2 means for determining one or more keywords use an inverted
- 3 keyword index in which categories are provided as lookup
- 4 keys to keywords.
- 1 Claim 47 (original): The apparatus of claim 42 further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 means for performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords to determine if a
- 5 keyword is qualified or unqualified for use as an ad
- 6 targeting keyword,
- 7 wherein each of the at least some of the
- 8 determined one or more keywords provided as one or more ad
- 9 targeting keywords are qualified keywords.

- 1 Claim 48 (original): The apparatus of claim 47 wherein the
- 2 means for performing qualification testing of the
- 3 determined one or more keywords track a performance of ads
- 4 served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword.
- 1 Claim 49 (original): The apparatus of claim 48 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked in general, across all
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 50 (original): The apparatus of claim 48 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked across one or more specific
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 51 (original): The apparatus of claim 50 wherein the
- 2 one or more specific categories include the at least one
- 3 category accepted.
- 1 Claim 52 (original): The apparatus of claim 48 wherein the
- 2 ads served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword by
- 3 the means for performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords, are only served on ad
- 5 spots that otherwise would be unused.
- 1 Claim 53 (original): The apparatus of claim 42 wherein the
- 2 means for providing at least some of the determined one or
- 3 more keywords as one or more ad targeting keywords provide
- 4 the determined one more keywords in an order determined
- 5 using unused inventory information.
- 1 Claim 54 (original): The apparatus of claim 42 wherein the
- 2 means for providing at least some of the determined one or
- 3 more keywords as one or more ad targeting keywords provide

- 4 the determined one more keywords in an order determined
- 5 using unused inventory information such that a keyword
- 6 corresponding to a larger number of unused ad spots is
- 7 provided before another keyword corresponding to a smaller
- 8 number of unused ad spots.
- 1 Claim 55 (original): Apparatus for determining one or more
- 2 ad targeting keywords, the apparatus comprising:
- a) an input for accepting at least one category;
- 4 b) means for determining one or more keywords using
- 5 the accepted at least one category;
- 6 c) means for providing the determined one or more
- 7 keywords as suggested targeting keywords to an
- 8 advertiser;
- 9 d) means for accepting advertiser input in response
- 10 to the suggested targeting keywords; and
- 11 e) means for determining whether or not to provide at
- 12 least some of the determined one or more keywords as
- 13 targeting keywords for an ad using the accepted
- 14 advertiser input.
 - 1 Claim 56 (original): The apparatus of claim 55 wherein at
- 2 least one of the one or more ad targeting keywords is a
- 3 negative keyword.
- 1 Claim 57 (original): The apparatus of claim 55 wherein the
- 2 means for determining at least one category use ad creative
- 3 information.
- 1 Claim 58 (original): The apparatus of claim 55 wherein the
- 2 means for determining at least one category use information
- 3 from a landing Webpage of an ad.

- 1 Claim 59 (original): The apparatus of claim 55 wherein the
- 2 means for determining one or more keywords uses an inverted
- 3 keyword index in which categories are provided as lookup
- 4 keys to keywords.
- 1 Claim 60 (original): The apparatus of claim 55 further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 means for performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords to determine if a
- 5 keyword is qualified or unqualified for use as an ad
- 6 targeting keyword,
- 7 wherein each of the at least some of the
- 8 determined one or more keywords provided as suggested
- 9 targeting keywords to an advertiser are qualified keywords.
- 1 Claim 61 (original): The apparatus of claim 60 wherein the
- 2 means for performing qualification testing of the
- 3 determined one or more keywords track a performance of ads
- 4 served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword.
- 1 Claim 62 (original): The apparatus of claim 61 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked in general, across all
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 63 (original): The apparatus of claim 62 wherein the
- 2 one or more specific categories include the at least one
- 3 category accepted.
- 1 Claim 64 (original): The apparatus of claim 61 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked across one or more specific
- 3 categories.

- 1 Claim 65 (original): The apparatus of claim 61 wherein the
- 2 ads served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword by
- 3 the means for performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords, are only served on ad
- 5 spots that otherwise would be unused.
- 1 Claim 66 (original): The apparatus of claim 55 wherein the
- 2 means for providing the determined one or more keywords as
- 3 suggested targeting keywords to an advertiser provide the
- 4 determined one more keywords in an order determined using
- 5 unused inventory information.
- 1 Claim 67 (original): The apparatus of claim 55 wherein the
- 2 means for providing the determined one or more keywords as
- 3 suggested targeting keywords to an advertiser provide the
- 4 determined one more keywords in an order determined using
- 5 unused inventory information such that a keyword
- 6 corresponding to a larger number of unused ad spots are
- 7 provided before another keyword corresponding to a smaller
- 8 number of unused ad spots.
- 1 Claim 68 (original): Apparatus for generating one or more
- 2 keywords as candidates for use as ad targeting keywords,
- 3 the apparatus comprising:
- a) an input for accepting ad information;
- b) means for determining one or more categories using
- 6 the accepted ad information;
- 7 c) means for determining one or more keywords from
- 8 the one or more categories determined.

- 1 Claim 69 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 wherein at
- 2 least one of the one or more ad targeting keywords is a
- 3 negative keyword.
- 1 Claim 70 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 wherein the
- 2 means for determining at least one category uses ad
- 3 creative information.
- 1 Claim 71 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 wherein the
- 2 means for determining at least one category uses
- 3 information from a landing Webpage of an ad.
- 1 Claim 72 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 wherein the
- 2 means for determining one or more keywords uses an inverted
- 3 keyword index in which categories are provided as lookup
- 4 keys to keywords.
- 1 Claim 73 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 means for performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords to determine if a
- 5 keyword is qualified or unqualified for use as an ad
- 6 targeting keyword,
- 7 wherein each of the at least some of the
- 8 determined one or more keywords provided as candidate
- 9 targeting keywords are qualified keywords.
- 1 Claim 74 (original): The apparatus of claim 74 wherein the
- 2 means for performing qualification testing of the
- 3 determined one or more keywords track a performance of ads
- 4 served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword.

- 1 Claim 75 (original): The apparatus of claim 74 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked in general, across all
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 76 (original): The apparatus of claim 74 wherein the
- 2 performance of ads is tracked across one or more specific
- 3 categories.
- 1 Claim 77 (original): The apparatus of claim 76 wherein the
- 2 one or more specific categories include the at least one
- 3 category accepted.
- 1 Claim 78 (original): The apparatus of claim 74 wherein the
- 2 ads served using the keyword as an ad targeting keyword by
- 3 the means for performing qualification testing of the
- 4 determined one or more keywords, are only served on ad
- 5 spots that otherwise would be unused.
- 1 Claim 79 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 wherein the
- 2 means for providing the determined one or more keywords as
- 3 candidate targeting keywords provide the determined one
- 4 more keywords in an order determined using unused inventory
- 5 information.
- 1 Claim 80 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 wherein the
- 2 means for providing the determined one or more keywords as
- 3 candidate targeting keywords provide the determined one
- 4 more keywords in an order determined using unused inventory
- 5 information such that a keyword corresponding to a larger
- 6 number of unused ad spots are provided before another
- 7 keyword corresponding to a smaller number of unused ad
- 8 spots.

- 1 Claim 81 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 further
- 2 comprising:
- d) means for populating serving constraints of an ad
- 4 with the candidate keywords.
- 1 Claim 82 (original): The apparatus of claim 68 further
- 2 comprising:
- d) means for providing the candidate keywords to an
- 4 advertiser as ad targeting keyword suggestions;
- e) means for accepting advertiser input in response
- 6 to the suggested targeting keywords; and
- 7 f) means for determining whether or not to provide at
- 8 least some of the candidate keywords as targeting
- 9 keywords for an ad using the accepted advertiser
- input.
 - 1 Claim 83 (new): The method of claim 27 wherein the one or
 - 2 more serving constraints are one or more ad targeting
 - 3 keywords.
 - 1 Claim 84 (new): A method comprising:
 - 2 a) accepting ad information;
 - 3 b) determining one or more categories using the
 - 4 accepted ad information;
 - 5 c) recommending at least one of the one or more
 - 6 categories determined to an advertiser.
 - 1 Claim 85 (new): The method of claim 84 further comprising:
 - d) accepting advertiser feedback with respect to
 - 3 the recommended one or more categories.